PERFORMANCE MONITORING FOR ACTION



BILL & MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE for POPULATION and REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Kenya (Siaya) **Snapshot of Indicators** Phase 2 (2021) Cross-sectional Survey

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Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percentage of Sample | Weighted Number | Unweighted Number |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Total | or campic | Number | Number |
| All | 100.0 | 779 | 779 |
| Age Group | 200.0 | | |
| | 20.0 | 222 | 210 |
| 15-19 20-24 | 28.6 | 223 | 219 136 |
| | 16.6 | 130 | |
| 25-29 | 12.5 | 97 | 105 126 |
| 30-34 | 15.5 | 121 | |
| 35-39 | 12.5 | 97 | 91 |
| 40-44 45-49 | 8.2 | 64 | 59 |
| | 6.0 | 47 | 43 |
| Marital Status | | | |
| Married, or in union | 51.5 | 401 | 400 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 9.6 | 75 | 87 |
| Parity | | | |
| 0-1 children | 14.8 | 115 | 119 |
| 2-3 children | 14.8 | 155 | 161 |
| 4+ children | 31.9 | 248 | 236 |
| | 51.5 | 240 | 230 |
| Residence | | | |
| Urban | 12.8 | 100 | 215 |
| Rural | 87.2 | 679 | 564 |
| Education | | | |
| Never | 0.8 | 6 | 10 |
| Primary | 48.6 | 379 | 352 |
| Post Primary Vocational | 1.4 | 11 | 12 |
| Secondary | 41.0 | 320 | 325 |
| College | 6.6 | 52 | 66 |
| University | 1.6 | 12 | 14 |
| | 2.0 | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | |
| Lowest | 15.4 | 120 | 108 |
| Lower | 21.2 | 165 | 148 |
| Middle | 17.6 | 137 | 132 |
| Higher | 21.5 | 167 | 176 |
| Highest | 24.4 | 190 | 215 |



Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

| | Any M | lethod | Modern | Method ¹ | Traditiona | Traditional Method | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Background Characteristics | All Women | Married ² Women | All Women | Married ² Women | All Women | Married ² Women | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| All | 49.2 | 65.9 | 46.7 | 62.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | | |
| Age Group | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 20.5 | | 19.3 | | 1.3 | | | |
| 20-24 | 53.7 | 51.6 | 50.5 | 48.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | | |
| 25-29 | 66.0 | 67.7 | 62.4 | 65.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | | |
| 30-34 | 73.9 | 78.0 | 70.9 | 74.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | | |
| 35-39 | 59.4 | 61.8 | 59.4 | 61.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| 40-44 | 65.7 | 76.3 | 59.3 | 67.2 | 6.4 | 9.1 | | |
| 45-49 | 30.6 | 49.0 | 28.5 | 45.2 | 2.1 | 3.9 | | |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 65.9 | na | 62.8 | na | 3.1 | na | | |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 67.5 | na | 62.4 | na | 5.1 | na | | |
| Parity | | | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 52.5 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 48.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | | |
| 2-3 children | 66.1 | 67.7 | 63.8 | 65.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | | |
| 4+ children | 66.1 | 74.7 | 63.0 | 70.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | | |
| Residence | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 53.1 | 65.1 | 50.7 | 61.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | | |
| Rural | 48.6 | 66.0 | 46.1 | 63.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | | |
| Education | | | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 52.4 | 66.9 | 50.2 | 64.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | | |
| Post Primary Vocational | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary | 44.3 | 65.5 | 41.9 | 62.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | | |
| College | 52.3 | 52.7 | 46.9 | 49.6 | 5.4 | 3.1 | | |
| University | | | | | | | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 47.7 | 66.8 | 45.7 | 63.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 | | |
| Lower | 41.4 | 65.2 | 39.4 | 61.1 | 2.0 | 4.0 | | |
| Middle | 50.5 | 63.3 | 48.3 | 59.2 | 2.2 | 4.1 | | |
| Higher | 59.8 | 73.4 | 56.8 | 71.9 | 3.0 | 1.5 | | |
| Highest | 46.6 | 61.3 | 43.6 | 58.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | | | | All | Users | (N | = 393 | 3) | | | | | Ma | rried | Users | ¹ (N = | = 264 |) | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|-----|------------|------------|------|-------|--------|----------|------------------|------------|---------|-----|------------|------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Sterilization | Implant | IUD | DMPA IM | DMPA SC | Pill | FC | Condom | | Other Tradtnl | Steriliztn | Implant | IUD | DMPA IM | DMPA SC | Pill | FC | Condom | Other Modern | |
| | | mplant | 100 | | 50 | | 20 | condom | Wiodelli | maatin | Stermizen | mplant | 100 | | 50 | | 20 | condom | Wiedern | i i i datini |
| | 3.9 | 37.8 | 1.6 | 27.0 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 16.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 41.3 | 1.6 | 33.1 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| All | 5.9 | 57.0 | 1.0 | 27.0 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 10.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 41.5 | 1.0 | 55.1 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| Age Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 6.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20-24 | 0.0 | 44.9 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 20.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 53.9 | 0.0 | 31.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 6.8 |
| 25-29 | 0.0 | 42.3 | 2.2 | 30.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 51.0 | 0.0 | 27.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 3.8 |
| 30-34 | 4.2 | 39.5 | 1.8 | 37.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 37.9 | 2.0 | 37.4 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 4.0 |
| 35-39 | 7.2 | 46.4 | 1.9 | 28.3 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 47.0 | 2.2 | 31.9 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| 40-44 | 11.5 | 33.4 | 4.7 | 20.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 24.5 | 4.5 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.3 | 3.7 | 11.9 |
| 45-49 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 5.0 | 41.3 | 1.6 | 33.1 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 4.7 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually ac | | 30.4 | 0.8 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 43.4 | 0.0 | 7.5 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| . , | | | 0.0 | 1110 | 0.0 | | | 1011 | 0.0 | 710 | 110 | 110 | 110 | | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | |
| Parity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 0.0 | 43.8 | 2.3 | 24.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 42.5 | 0.0 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 7.5 | 2.5 |
| 2-3 children | 1.6 | 42.2 | 2.7 | 34.8 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 40.2 | 2.7 | 36.4 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| 4+ children | 8.2 | 43.0 | 1.2 | 31.8 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 42.0 | 1.3 | 33.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 5.2 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 2.3 | 40.6 | 2.4 | 23.2 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 46.3 | 2.6 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Rural | 4.2 | 37.4 | 1.5 | 27.6 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 16.6 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 40.6 | 1.5 | 34.6 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 6.7 | 45.3 | 1.2 | 29.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 45.6 | 1.4 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| Post Primary Vocationa | al | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary | 0.0 | 28.6 | 1.8 | 24.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 31.9 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 33.6 | 1.5 | 41.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| College | 1.4 | 40.1 | 4.6 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 19.7 | 4.1 | 10.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| University | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wealth Quintil | е | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 6.4 | 46.3 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 49.5 | 0.0 | 37.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.2 |
| Lower | 8.6 | 35.6 | 2.1 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 11.1 | 39.5 | 0.0 | 34.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 6.2 |
| Middle | 0.0 | 45.3 | 1.1 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 47.5 | 1.7 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 6.5 |
| Higher | 3.2 | 32.4 | 1.9 | 25.3 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 19.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 33.1 | 3.2 | 31.2 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 2.1 |
| Highest | 2.7 | 34.3 | 2.2 | 27.0 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 15.8 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 40.1 | 2.6 | 34.3 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Background

Modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.

| Characteristics | Short Acti | ng Methods ¹ | Long Acti | ng Methods ² |
|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| | All Women | Married Women ³ | All Women | Married Women ³ |
| | (N = 779) | (N = 400) | (N = 779) | (N = 400) |
| Total | | | | |
| All | 25.4 | 31.3 | 21.3 | 31.5 |
| Age Group | | | | |
| 15-19 | 16.3 | | 3.0 | |
| 20-24 | 26.3 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 27.8 |
| 25-29 | 33.1 | 30.6 | 29.3 | 34.5 |
| 30-34 | 37.3 | 40.2 | 33.6 | 34.7 |
| 35-39 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 33.0 | 35.6 |
| 40-44 | 26.7 | 34.3 | 32.6 | 32.9 |
| 45-49 | 15.4 | 28.7 | 13.0 | 16.5 |
| Marital Status | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 31.3 | na | 31.5 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 41.3 | na | 21.1 | na |
| Parity | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 26.4 | 27.6 | 24.2 | 21.3 |
| 2-3 children | 33.1 | 34.8 | 30.7 | 30.4 |
| 4+ children | 28.4 | 32.6 | 34.6 | 38.2 |
| Residence | | | | |
| Urban | 26.7 | 27.6 | 24.0 | 34.3 |
| Rural | 25.2 | 31.8 | 20.9 | 34.5 |
| | 23.2 | 51.0 | 20.9 | 51.1 |
| Education | | | | |
| Never | | | | |
| Primary | 22.4 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 36.2 |
| Post Primary Vocational | | | | |
| Secondary | 28.5 | 39.0 | 13.4 | 23.0 |
| College | 22.8 | 17.2 | 24.2 | 32.4 |
| University | | | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | | |
| Lowest | 20.6 | 27.8 | 25.1 | 35.5 |
| Lower | 20.3 | 28.1 | 19.2 | 33.0 |
| Middle | 24.9 | 28.1 | 23.4 | 31.2 |
| Higher | 34.3 | 41.5 | 22.5 | 30.4 |
| Highest | 25.4 | 30.1 | 18.3 | 28.6 |

1 Short-acting methods include injectables, pills, emergency contraception, condom (male and female), standard days/cycle beads, and LAM.

2 Long-acting methods include IUD, implants, and sterilization (male and female).

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All V | All Women (N = 779) | | | /omen ¹ (N = 40 | Married Women ^{1} (N = 400) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| | For Spacing | For Limiting | Total | For Spacing | For Limiting | Total | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 7.0 | 4.8 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 14.9 | | | | |
| Age Group | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 9.1 | | | | | | | |
| 20-24 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 0.7 | 12.5 | | | | |
| 25-29 | 8.5 | 2.2 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 2.9 | 13.0 | | | | |
| 30-34 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 12.3 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 11.5 | | | | |
| 35-39 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 14.9 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 17.9 | | | | |
| 40-44 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 14.4 | | | | |
| 45-49 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 31.2 | 31.2 | | | | |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 7.4 | 7.5 | 14.9 | na | na | na | | | | |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 22.1 | 5.7 | 27.7 | na | na | na | | | | |
| Parity | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 9.9 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 10.2 | | | | |
| 2-3 children | 9.6 | 6.4 | 16.0 | 9.7 | 5.6 | 15.3 | | | | |
| 4+ children | 3.6 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 3.9 | 12.0 | 15.8 | | | | |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 6.4 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 16.9 | | | | |
| Rural | 7.0 | 5.0 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 14.7 | | | | |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 7.6 | 6.3 | 13.9 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 16.2 | | | | |
| Post Primary Vocational | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary | 6.9 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 13.1 | | | | |
| College | 4.4 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 11.1 | 13.7 | | | | |
| University | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 9.9 | 3.6 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 16.9 | | | | |
| Lower | 6.0 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 11.1 | 15.7 | | | | |
| Middle | 8.5 | 4.3 | 12.7 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 12.7 | | | | |
| Higher | 5.5 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 9.4 | | | | |
| Highest | 6.1 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 19.4 | | | | |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Background

Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

Characteristics Married Women² (N=400) All Women (N=779) Besoins Besoins Demand Demand Modern¹ Modern¹ Unmet Satisfied Unmet Satisfied Any Total Any Total Method Method Need Demand By Modern Method Method Need Demand By Modern Total All 49.2 46.7 11.8 61.0 76.6 65.9 62.8 14.9 80.8 77.7 Age Group 15-19 20.5 19.3 9.1 29.7 64.9 53.7 50.5 10.9 78.2 12.5 20-24 64.5 51.6 48.1 64.2 75.0 25-29 66.0 62.4 10.7 76.7 81.4 67.7 65.1 13.0 80.7 80.7 30-34 70.9 12.3 86.2 82.2 74.9 89.5 73.9 78.0 11.5 83.6 35-39 59.4 59.4 14.9 74.3 80.0 61.8 61.8 17.9 79.7 77.6 59.3 15.3 14.4 40-44 65.7 81.0 73.2 76.3 67.2 90.8 74.1 45-49 30.6 28.5 16.8 47.4 49.0 45.2 31.2 80.3 **Marital Status** 62.8 80.8 77.7 Married, or in union 65.9 14.9 na na na na na Unmarried, sexually active 95.2 65.5 67.5 62.4 27.7 na na na na na Parity 0-1 children 52.5 50.6 9.9 62.4 81.1 50.2 48.9 10.2 60.3 81.1 2-3 children 63.8 16.0 82.0 77.8 67.7 65.3 15.3 83.1 78.6 66.1 4+ children 13.7 79.8 79.0 15.8 90.5 66.1 63.0 74.7 70.8 78.2 Residence 50.7 75.4 Urban 53.1 9.8 63.0 80.5 65.1 61.9 16.9 82.0 Rural 48 6 46.1 12.1 60.7 76.0 66.0 63.0 14.7 80.7 78.0 Education Never 50.2 13.9 Primary 52.4 66.3 75.8 66.9 64.2 16.2 83.1 77.2 Post Primary Vocational Secondary 44.3 41.9 9.9 54.2 77.3 65.5 62.0 13.1 78.6 78.9 College 52.3 46.9 9.7 62.0 75.7 52.7 49.6 13.7 66.4 University Wealth Quintile Lowest 47.7 45.7 13.5 61.2 74.7 66.8 63.3 16.9 83.7 75.7 Lower 41.4 39.4 13.0 54.4 72.5 65.2 61.1 15.7 80.8 75.6 Middle 50.5 48.3 12.7 63.2 76.4 63.3 59.2 12.7 76.1 77.8 Higher 59.8 56.8 7.5 67.3 84.3 73.4 71.9 9.4 82.8 86.8 Highest 46.6 43.6 12.8 59.3 73.5 61.3 58.7 19.4 80.7 72.8

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background | All Wom | en with 1 or N | lore Births | Married ¹ Women with 1 or More Births | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--|-----------------|------------|--|--|
| Characteristics | | (N=296) | | | (N=231) | | | |
| | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| All | 52.5 | 37.0 | 10.6 | 59.9 | 32.9 | 7.2 | | |
| Age Group | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 5.0 | 73.7 | 21.3 | | | | | |
| 20-24 | 43.7 | 48.7 | 7.6 | 52.8 | 43.8 | 3.4 | | |
| 25-29 | 62.3 | 34.3 | 3.4 | 62.7 | 33.3 | 4.1 | | |
| 30-34 | 66.1 | 25.2 | 8.8 | 69.5 | 24.3 | 6.2 | | |
| 35-39 | 51.5 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 53.6 | 24.8 | 21.6 | | |
| 40-44 | | | | | | | | |
| 45-49 | na | na | na | na | na | na | | |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 59.9 | 32.9 | 7.2 | na | na | na | | |
| Unmarried, sexually active | | | | na | na | na | | |
| Parity | | | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 37.0 | 50.4 | 12.6 | 52.9 | 41.6 | 5.5 | | |
| 2-3 children | 70.0 | 27.7 | 2.3 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 0.0 | | |
| 4+ children | 48.5 | 35.1 | 16.4 | 49.6 | 35.9 | 14.5 | | |
| Residence | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 56.2 | 39.0 | 4.8 | 62.7 | 35.4 | 1.9 | | |
| Rural | 51.8 | 36.6 | 11.5 | 59.4 | 32.5 | 8.1 | | |
| Education | | | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 48.9 | 37.0 | 14.1 | 53.5 | 35.1 | 11.4 | | |
| Post Primary Vocational | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary | 52.7 | 38.8 | 8.5 | 65.4 | 32.3 | 2.3 | | |
| College | 65.4 | 34.6 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| University | | | | | | | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 53.7 | 35.6 | 10.7 | 59.7 | 29.7 | 10.6 | | |
| Lower | 47.0 | 42.0 | 10.9 | 55.0 | 35.4 | 9.6 | | |
| Middle | 39.0 | 38.7 | 22.3 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 15.6 | | |
| Higher | 52.8 | 39.2 | 8.0 | 62.1 | 34.9 | 3.0 | | |
| Highest | 66.5 | 30.2 | 3.3 | 72.4 | 25.8 | 1.9 | | |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Self | Jointly with Partner/Provider | Provider/Partner Alone | (N = 338) |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Total | | | | |
| All | 65.0 | 30.5 | 4.5 | |
| Age Group | | | | |
| 15-19 | 38.7 | 43.6 | 17.7 | |
| 20-24 | 50.4 | 48.3 | 1.4 | |
| 25-29 | 68.5 | 28.6 | 2.9 | |
| 30-34 | 73.8 | 22.0 | 4.2 | |
| 35-39 | 77.3 | 21.8 | 0.9 | |
| 40-44 | 73.8 | 22.1 | 4.1 | |
| 45-49 | | | | |
| Marital Status | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 70.4 | 27.0 | 2.5 | |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 52.0 | 36.2 | 11.8 | |
| Parity | | | | |
| - | 72.4 | 22.7 | 2.0 | |
| 0-1 children | 73.4 | 23.7 | 2.9 | |
| 2-3 children 4+ children | 66.5 73.8 | 31.9 22.4 | 1.5 3.8 | |
| | /5.0 | 22.4 | 5.0 | |
| Residence | | | | |
| Urban | 72.3 | 24.4 | 3.3 | |
| Rural | 63.7 | 31.6 | 4.7 | |
| Education | | | | |
| Never | | | | |
| Primary | 73.5 | 20.9 | 5.6 | |
| Post Primary Vocational | | | | |
| Secondary | 52.7 | 43.4 | 4.0 | |
| College | 66.3 | 33.7 | 0.0 | |
| University | | | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | | |
| Lowest | 77.1 | 18.4 | 4.5 | |
| Lower | 68.7 | 25.1 | 6.2 | |
| Middle | 59.9 | 39.4 | 0.7 | |
| Higher | 58.2 | 35.6 | 6.1 | |
| Highest | 66.0 | 29.8 | 4.2 | |
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1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive ¹ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

| | | Informed about other 2 methods | | about side 2 ects | Told what to do side e | if experienced 4 ffects | | Told about switching ² methods in future | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| Background Characteristics | All | Married ³ | All | Married ³ | All | Married ³ | All | Married ³ | | |
| | Users | Users | Users | Users | Users | Users | Users | Users | | |
| Total | (338) | (221) | (338) | (221) | (212) | (149) | (338) | (221) | | |
| All | 69.3 | 75.1 | 60.1 | 63.3 | 93.6 | 95.8 | 73.1 | 78.9 | | |
| Age Group | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 38.8 | | 26.4 | | | | 43.8 | | | |
| 20-24 | 70.4 | 75.7 | 68.6 | 77.5 | 91.4 | | 78.7 | 84.0 | | |
| 25-29 | 70.1 | 77.1 | 52.9 | 52.2 | 92.7 | 90.3 | 82.1 | 83.2 | | |
| 30-34 | 77.8 | 77.3 | 63.6 | 62.2 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 79.2 | 79.4 | | |
| 35-39 | 68.9 | 66.8 | 71.2 | 69.6 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 66.7 | 68.4 | | |
| 40-44 | 72.7 | | 65.7 | | | | 76.4 | | | |
| 45-49 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 75.1 | na | 63.3 | na | 95.8 | na | 78.9 | na | | |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 50.0 | na | 47.6 | na | 89.2 | na | 58.4 | na | | |
| Parity | | | - | | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 69.7 | 77.0 | 53.0 | 54.4 | 94.3 | | 81.3 | 90.2 | | |
| 2-3 children | 79.8 | 80.0 | 69.3 | 65.4 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 84.9 | 82.9 | | |
| 4+ children | 70.6 | 71.6 | 64.4 | 63.9 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 71.8 | 73.8 | | |
| Residence | , 0.0 | , 1.0 | 01 | 00.0 | 50.1 | 57.0 | , 1.0 | 75.0 | | |
| Urban | 69.4 | 70.7 | 63.1 | 70.8 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 75.2 | 79.7 | | |
| Rural | 69.4 69.3 | 75.7 | 59.6 | 62.2 | 98.0 | 97.9 95.4 | 73.2 | 79.7 | | |
| | 09.5 | /5./ | 59.0 | 02.2 | 92.7 | 95.4 | 72.0 | /0./ | | |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 72.3 | 74.3 | 61.5 | 62.7 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 74.4 | 75.6 | | |
| Post Primary Vocational | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary | 66.1 | 80.2 | 55.5 | 63.9 | 92.4 | 93.1 | 70.8 | 89.2 | | |
| College | 73.8 | | 82.5 | | | | 70.7 | | | |
| University | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 68.4 | 69.3 | 69.6 | 66.8 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 67.2 | 73.0 | | |
| Lower | 68.7 | 74.0 | 46.3 | 49.2 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 67.4 | 72.2 | | |
| Middle | 71.5 | 69.1 | 55.8 | 50.4 | 100.0 | | 83.7 | 85.1 | | |
| Higher | 69.3 | 80.9 | 64.9 | 70.3 | 88.8 | 94.5 | 71.6 | 79.5 | | |
| Highest | 68.7 | 78.4 | 62.8 | 74.3 | 94.5 | 93.3 | 75.1 | 83.8 | | |

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

4 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users who were informed about side effects

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern¹ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percent who would return to provider | Percent who would refer relative/friend | Percent who would return and refer friend/relative |
|-------------------------------|---|--|---|
| | • | | |
| Total | (N = 328) | (N = 328) | (N = 328) |
| All | 96.2 | 94.1 | 94.1 |
| Age Group | | | |
| 15-19 | 92.9 | 88.4 | 88.4 |
| 20-24 | 96.1 | 91.4 | 91.4 |
| 25-29 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 |
| 30-34 | 96.1 | 95.7 | 95.7 |
| 35-39 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 40-44 | 94.7 | 88.8 | 88.8 |
| 45-49 | | | |
| Marital Status | | | |
| Married, or in union | 98.3 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 90.4 | 87.0 | 87.0 |
| Parity | | | |
| 0-1 children | 92.7 | 89.4 | 89.4 |
| 2-3 children | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| 4+ children | 98.3 | 96.9 | 96.9 |
| Residence | 00.0 | 2003 | 200 |
| | | 60 6 | 22.5 |
| Urban | 92.2 | 90.6 | 90.6 |
| Rural | 96.8 | 94.7 | 94.7 |
| Education | | | |
| Never | | | |
| Primary | 97.8 | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| Post Primary Vocational | | | |
| Secondary | 94.3 | 91.8 | 91.8 |
| College | 93.9 | 92.1 | 92.1 |
| University | | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | |
| Lowest | 94.8 | 94.0 | 94.0 |
| Lower | 97.2 | 90.4 | 90.4 |
| Middle | 100.0 | 97.1 | 97.1 |
| Higher | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.1 |
| Highest | 91.1 | 90.6 | 90.6 |

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

| PERFORMANCE MONTORING PC | SRACTION . | | Ū. | | Either visited by | health worker |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Background Characteristics | Visited by heal discussed fai | th worker who mily planning | Visited facility discussed far | and provider mily planning | or visited f discussed far | - |
| | All Women | Married ¹ Women | All Women | Married ¹ Women | All Women | Married ¹ Women |
| Total | (779) | (400) | (779) | (400) | (779) | (400) |
| All | 18.7 | 21.3 | 25.6 | 33.2 | 35.4 | 43.2 |
| Age Group | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 11.8 | | 10.5 | | 19.5 | |
| 20-24 | 18.3 | 15.9 | 31.2 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 44.3 |
| 25-29 | 25.3 | 23.8 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 48.9 | 50.2 |
| 30-34 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 40.3 | 41.8 | 50.0 | 52.5 |
| 35-39 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 32.1 | 29.8 |
| 40-44 | 27.8 | 35.9 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 40.2 | 44.6 |
| 45-49 | 23.3 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 35.1 | 26.6 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 21.3 | na | 33.2 | na | 43.2 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 19.3 | na | 20.5 | na | 35.3 | na |
| | 15.5 | nu | 20.5 | na | 55.5 | nu |
| Parity | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 25.2 | 20.0 | 39.3 | 35.8 | 49.0 | 44.3 |
| 2-3 children | 20.1 | 21.0 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 48.9 | 50.3 |
| 4+ children | 22.4 | 22.5 | 27.8 | 29.1 | 39.6 | 40.2 |
| Residence | | | | | | |
| Urban | 14.6 | 18.6 | 22.9 | 33.4 | 27.0 | 38.6 |
| Rural | 19.3 | 21.6 | 26.0 | 33.2 | 36.6 | 43.8 |
| Education | | | | | | |
| Never | | | | | | |
| Primary | 18.6 | 20.9 | 26.4 | 33.4 | 36.6 | 43.8 |
| Post Primary Vocational | | | | | | |
| Secondary | 18.7 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 33.0 | 34.2 | 44.1 |
| College | 17.0 | 17.8 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 34.5 | 38.2 |
| University | | | | | | |
| Wealth Quintile | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 25.6 | 25.0 | 25.4 | 29.8 | 42.8 | 44.8 |
| Lower | 14.8 | 19.5 | 24.5 | 33.4 | 32.8 | 43.2 |
| Middle | 18.6 | 21.0 | 31.3 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 45.1 |
| Higher | 15.2 | 18.5 | 25.1 | 34.5 | 33.3 | 45.0 |
| Highest | 20.9 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 29.6 | 32.8 | 39.0 |
| č | | | | | | |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations



Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

| Result | Urban | Rural | Total |
|---|---------|--------|--------|
| Household Interviews | | | |
| Households Selected | 210 | 665 | 875 |
| Households Occupied | 182 | 622 | 804 |
| Households Interviewed | 176 | 611 | 787 |
| Household Response Rate ¹ | 96.70% | 98.23% | 97.89% |
| Interviews with Women | | | |
| Number of Eligible Women ² | 215 | 572 | 787 |
| Number of Eligible Women Interviewed | 215 | 564 | 779 |
| Eligible Woman Response Rate ³ | 100.00% | 98.60% | 98.98% |

1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected

2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews

3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women



Sample Error Estimates

| | | All W | omen | | | Married | Women ¹ | |
|---|-------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| Variable | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | CI Upper | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | CI Upper |
| Currently using a modern method | 0.467 | 0.030 | 0.407 | 0.528 | 0.628 | 0.028 | 0.569 | 0.684 |
| Currently using a traditional method | 0.025 | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.043 | 0.031 | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.070 |
| Currently using any contraceptive method | 0.492 | 0.031 | 0.428 | 0.556 | 0.659 | 0.026 | 0.603 | 0.711 |
| Currently using DMPA-IM | 0.270 | 0.024 | 0.223 | 0.323 | 0.331 | 0.034 | 0.265 | 0.404 |
| Currently using DMPA-SC | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.032 | | | | |
| Currently using condoms | 0.168 | 0.027 | 0.120 | 0.230 | 0.067 | 0.018 | 0.039 | 0.115 |
| Currenlty using implants | 0.378 | 0.039 | 0.301 | 0.462 | 0.413 | 0.039 | 0.335 | 0.494 |
| Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months | 0.955 | 0.010 | 0.928 | 0.972 | 0.975 | 0.011 | 0.939 | 0.990 |
| Informed by provider about other methods | 0.693 | 0.041 | 0.603 | 0.771 | 0.751 | 0.056 | 0.618 | 0.849 |
| Informed by provider about side effects | 0.601 | 0.052 | 0.490 | 0.703 | 0.633 | 0.068 | 0.485 | 0.759 |
| Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider | 0.941 | 0.013 | 0.908 | 0.963 | 0.966 | 0.012 | 0.931 | 0.983 |
| Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months | 0.187 | 0.027 | 0.137 | 0.249 | 0.213 | 0.030 | 0.157 | 0.282 |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man