# P <br>  PERFORMANCE MONITORING FOR ACTION 

 of PUBLIC HEALTHBILL \& MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE for
POPULATION and REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

## Kenya (Nandi) <br> Snapshot of Indicators Phase 2 (2021) Cross-sectional Survey

Suggested citation: International Centre for Reproductive Health Kenya (ICRHK) and The Bill \& Melinda Gates Institute for Population and Reproductive Health at The Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA) Kenya (Nandi) Phase 2 Cross-sectional Survey Snapshot of Indicators, PMA/Kenya-Nandi-P2-CS SOIs. 2020. Kenya and Baltimore, Maryland, USA.

## Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percentage of Sample | Weighted Number | Unweighted Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  |  |  |
| All | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 20.8 | 253 | 249 |
| 20-24 | 17.5 | 212 | 206 |
| 25-29 | 13.4 | 163 | 165 |
| 30-34 | 17.1 | 207 | 212 |
| 35-39 | 12.0 | 146 | 150 |
| 40-44 | 11.2 | 136 | 138 |
| 45-49 | 8.0 | 97 | 95 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 59.8 | 726 | 718 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 11.3 | 138 | 144 |
| Parity |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 15.9 | 193 | 191 |
| 2-3 children | 30.6 | 372 | 378 |
| 4+ children | 30.7 | 373 | 362 |
| Residence |  |  |  |
| Urban | 13.8 | 168 | 327 |
| Rural | 86.2 | 1047 | 888 |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Never | 0.3 | 4 | 3 |
| Primary | 54.0 | 656 | 638 |
| Post Primary Vocational | 0.5 | 6 | 6 |
| Secondary | 32.4 | 394 | 412 |
| College | 10.5 | 127 | 124 |
| University | 2.3 | 28 | 32 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 16.2 | 197 | 179 |
| Lower | 21.0 | 255 | 234 |
| Middle | 21.4 | 260 | 248 |
| Higher | 20.6 | 251 | 262 |
| Highest | 20.8 | 252 | 292 |

## Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

|  | Any Method |  | Modern Method ${ }^{1}$ |  | Traditional Method |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Background Characteristics | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 59.2 | 75.2 | 55.6 | 71.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 19.9 | -- | 18.3 | -- | 1.6 | -- |
| 20-24 | 68.1 | 80.8 | 64.5 | 77.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 25-29 | 73.2 | 75.7 | 69.0 | 71.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| 30-34 | 71.6 | 74.1 | 69.6 | 72.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 35-39 | 81.0 | 82.0 | 76.4 | 77.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| 40-44 | 66.7 | 76.4 | 60.7 | 70.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| 45-49 | 49.3 | 57.3 | 42.1 | 48.9 | 7.2 | 8.4 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 75.2 | na | 71.1 | na | 4.1 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 74.7 | na | 70.6 | na | 4.1 | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 60.1 | 67.2 | 57.9 | 66.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| 2-3 children | 77.1 | 79.5 | 73.6 | 75.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 4+ children | 71.7 | 77.0 | 66.0 | 71.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 60.0 | 74.9 | 56.3 | 72.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| Rural | 59.1 | 75.2 | 55.5 | 70.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 65.3 | 77.6 | 61.1 | 72.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Post Primary Vocational | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Secondary | 47.8 | 72.2 | 45.2 | 69.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| College | 59.0 | 65.1 | 54.7 | 62.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
| University | 76.6 | -- | 72.7 | -- | 4.0 | -- |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 63.5 | 75.6 | 62.1 | 74.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Lower | 57.2 | 72.3 | 52.8 | 67.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Middle | 59.8 | 79.1 | 56.3 | 74.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| Higher | 57.5 | 76.0 | 51.2 | 68.4 | 6.3 | 7.6 |
| Highest | 59.2 | 73.1 | 56.9 | 70.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method <br> 2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man <br> na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unweighted observations <br> <i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics |  |  |  | All | Users | (N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ried U | Users ${ }^{1}$ | ( N | 39 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sterilization |  | Implant | IUD | DMPA IM | DMPA SC | Pill | EC | Condom | Other <br> Modern | Other <br> Tradtnl | Steriliztn Implant |  | IUD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DMPA } \\ & \text { IM } \end{aligned}$ | DMPA SC | Pill | EC | Condom | Other <br> Modern | Other <br> Tradtnl |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 49.8 | 2.4 | 8.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 0.0 | 44.0 | 0.0 | 34.1 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 47.3 | 0.0 | 39.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 4.1 |
| 25-29 | 0.0 | 31.1 | 0.8 | 51.9 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 31.1 | 1.0 | 55.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| 30-34 | 0.5 | 36.1 | 3.3 | 45.8 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 35.8 | 2.8 | 47.5 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| 35-39 | 7.0 | 30.7 | 2.2 | 43.5 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 34.8 | 2.6 | 42.0 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 5.1 |
| 40-44 | 8.4 | 26.0 | 2.1 | 42.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 26.4 | 2.7 | 40.5 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 8.1 |
| 45-49 | 7.7 | 32.2 | 4.1 | 28.8 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 14.7 | 1.7 | 31.1 | 4.9 | 33.9 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 14.6 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 2.4 | 35.7 | 2.0 | 44.4 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 5.5 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 4.8 | 29.8 | 0.9 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 16.6 | 0.9 | 5.6 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 1.4 | 43.9 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 47.7 | 0.0 | 39.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| 2-3 children | 1.3 | 36.6 | 1.4 | 45.6 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 36.6 | 1.2 | 46.5 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 4.6 |
| 4+ children | 5.7 | 30.3 | 3.1 | 43.9 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 31.5 | 3.4 | 44.1 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 7.7 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 3.6 | 38.6 | 2.0 | 26.1 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 12.3 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 44.5 | 2.4 | 27.9 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 |
| Rural | 2.7 | 32.3 | 1.7 | 42.7 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 34.5 | 2.0 | 46.8 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 5.8 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 4.1 | 35.3 | 1.6 | 44.6 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 37.8 | 1.5 | 44.6 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 6.2 |
| Post Primary Vocational | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Secondary | 1.2 | 28.5 | 1.3 | 32.1 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 19.3 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 31.5 | 2.1 | 44.8 | 1.0 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| College | 1.3 | 32.3 | 4.3 | 38.6 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 32.5 | 5.6 | 44.5 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 3.9 |
| University | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 4.5 | 43.9 | 1.5 | 38.6 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 50.0 | 0.6 | 40.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Lower | 4.2 | 34.9 | 0.4 | 40.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 37.4 | 0.5 | 44.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 6.4 |
| Middle | 1.4 | 32.2 | 2.1 | 49.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 33.3 | 2.6 | 52.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 5.5 |
| Higher | 0.6 | 31.1 | 1.5 | 36.4 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 0.7 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 32.5 | 2.1 | 43.9 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 10.0 |
| Highest | 3.9 | 25.5 | 3.0 | 36.4 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 12.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 28.2 | 4.0 | 39.4 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| 1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unwe <br> <i> Italics indicate estima |  | observ was gen | ation | d from | $25 \text { to } 49$ | $19 \text { unv }$ | gh | ted obse | ervation | ns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.


## Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Women ( $\mathrm{N}=1215$ ) |  |  | Married Women ${ }^{1}(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{7 1 8})$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | For Spacing | For Limiting | Total | For Spacing | For Limiting | Total |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 5.9 | 3.5 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 9.2 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 9.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 11.5 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| 25-29 | 9.1 | 1.0 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 9.2 |
| 30-34 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 6.3 |
| 35-39 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| 40-44 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 2.1 | 11.4 | 13.5 |
| 45-49 | 1.1 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 1.5 | 13.7 | 15.2 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 5.0 | 4.3 | 9.2 | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 15.7 | 6.1 | 21.8 | na | na | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 13.0 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 0.3 | 12.0 |
| 2-3 children | 3.9 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 7.2 |
| 4+ children | 2.3 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 9.8 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 4.2 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| Rural | 6.1 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 9.7 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 3.1 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 8.2 |
| Post Primary Vocational | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Secondary | 9.2 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 12.1 |
| College | 9.7 | 1.9 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 2.7 | 11.4 |
| University | 3.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 2.0 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 8.3 | 10.5 |
| Lower | 5.6 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 7.6 |
| Middle | 7.0 | 2.6 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 7.4 |
| Higher | 5.1 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 8.1 |
| Highest | 8.6 | 3.0 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 12.9 |
| 1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unweighted <br> <i> Italics indicate estimate | ations erated from 25 | 49 unweighted | rvations |  |  |  |

Background


Total

| All | 59.2 | 55.6 | 9.4 | 68.6 | 81.0 | 75.2 | 71.1 | 9.2 | 84.4 | 84.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 9.0 | 29.0 | 63.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 68.1 | 64.5 | 12.5 | 80.6 | 80.1 | 80.8 | 77.5 | 8.5 | 89.3 | 86.8 |
| 25-29 | 73.2 | 69.0 | 10.1 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 75.7 | 71.3 | 9.2 | 84.9 | 84.0 |
| 30-34 | 71.6 | 69.6 | 7.5 | 79.1 | 88.0 | 74.1 | 72.0 | 6.3 | 80.3 | 89.6 |
| 35-39 | 81.0 | 76.4 | 4.1 | 85.1 | 89.8 | 82.0 | 77.8 | 4.8 | 86.8 | 89.6 |
| 40-44 | 66.7 | 60.7 | 11.2 | 77.9 | 77.9 | 76.4 | 70.2 | 13.5 | 89.9 | 78.0 |
| 45-49 | 49.3 | 42.1 | 11.8 | 61.1 | 68.9 | 57.3 | 48.9 | 15.2 | 72.5 | 67.5 |

Marital Status


Residence

| Urban | 60.0 | 56.3 | 6.7 | 66.7 | 84.4 | 74.9 | 72.3 | 5.7 | 80.6 | 89.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Rural | 59.1 | 55.5 | 9.8 | 68.9 | 80.5 | 75.2 | 70.9 | 9.7 | 85.0 | 83.4 |

Education
Never

| Primary | 65.3 | 61.1 | 7.8 | 73.2 | 83.5 | 77.6 | 72.8 | 8.2 | 85.9 | 84.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Post Primary Vocational | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Secondary | 47.8 | 45.2 | 11.6 | 59.3 | 76.1 | 72.2 | 69.2 | 12.1 | 84.3 | 82.1 |
| College | 59.0 | 54.7 | 11.6 | 70.6 | 77.4 | 65.1 | 62.5 | 11.4 | 76.5 | 81.7 |
| University | 76.6 | 72.7 | 3.4 | 80.0 | 90.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Wealth Quintile

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lowest | 63.5 | 62.1 | 7.4 | 70.8 | 87.7 | 75.6 | 74.4 | 10.5 | 86.1 | 86.3 |
| Lower | 57.2 | 52.8 | 9.5 | 66.7 | 79.1 | 72.3 | 67.7 | 7.6 | 79.9 | 84.7 |
| Middle | 59.8 | 56.3 | 9.7 | 69.5 | 81.0 | 79.1 | 74.7 | 7.4 | 86.5 | 86.4 |
| Higher | 57.5 | 51.2 | 8.3 | 65.8 | 77.8 | 76.0 | 68.4 | 8.1 | 84.1 | 81.3 |
| Highest | 59.2 | 56.9 | 11.6 | 70.8 | 80.4 | 73.1 | 70.7 | 12.9 | 85.9 | 82.2 |

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method
2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man
na Not applicable
-- Less than 25 unweighted observations
<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Women with 1 or More Births |  |  | Married ${ }^{1}$ Women with 1 or More Births |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=529$ |  |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=404$ |  |
|  | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 54.7 | 36.2 | 9.1 | 60.4 | 30.8 | 8.8 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 25.6 | 54.4 | 19.9 | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 52.1 | 41.5 | 6.4 | 61.3 | 34.4 | 4.3 |
| 25-29 | 68.4 | 29.7 | 1.9 | 72.1 | 26.2 | 1.6 |
| 30-34 | 61.6 | 32.3 | 6.1 | 60.8 | 32.4 | 6.7 |
| 35-39 | 56.9 | 31.3 | 11.8 | 51.2 | 34.4 | 14.4 |
| 40-44 | 28.9 | 41.8 | 29.3 | 40.0 | 23.7 | 36.4 |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 60.4 | 30.8 | 8.8 | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 40.1 | 51.8 | 8.0 | na | na | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 45.1 | 48.6 | 6.2 | 65.6 | 33.6 | 0.8 |
| 2-3 children | 69.7 | 24.7 | 5.6 | 70.9 | 23.9 | 5.1 |
| 4+ children | 42.2 | 41.1 | 16.7 | 42.0 | 39.0 | 18.9 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 70.2 | 22.6 | 7.3 | 74.7 | 18.7 | 6.6 |
| Rural | 52.5 | 38.1 | 9.4 | 58.5 | 32.4 | 9.1 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 52.9 | 34.8 | 12.3 | 55.7 | 31.5 | 12.8 |
| Post Primary Vocational | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Secondary | 51.7 | 42.4 | 5.8 | 63.8 | 33.8 | 2.4 |
| College | 73.0 | 25.2 | 1.8 | 81.5 | 18.5 | 0.0 |
| University | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 46.8 | 38.1 | 15.1 | 50.4 | 33.3 | 16.4 |
| Lower | 55.8 | 37.1 | 7.1 | 60.9 | 33.5 | 5.6 |
| Middle | 48.9 | 40.3 | 10.8 | 56.6 | 33.2 | 10.1 |
| Higher | 60.1 | 33.4 | 6.5 | 68.1 | 25.1 | 6.7 |
| Highest | 63.6 | 30.5 | 5.8 | 67.1 | 28.0 | 4.9 |
| 1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man na Not applicable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -- Less than 25 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i> Italics indicate estimate | rated from | 49 unweig | bservation |  |  |  |

## Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception ${ }^{1}$ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Self | Jointly with Partner/Provider | der/Partner Alone | $(\mathrm{N}=617)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  |  |  |  |
| All | 59.6 | 36.2 | 4.3 |  |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 44.8 | 32.1 | 23.1 |  |
| 20-24 | 58.2 | 38.8 | 3.1 |  |
| 25-29 | 61.3 | 35.0 | 3.7 |  |
| 30-34 | 61.4 | 36.5 | 2.1 |  |
| 35-39 | 58.9 | 39.5 | 1.6 |  |
| 40-44 | 69.8 | 25.6 | 4.6 |  |
| 45-49 | 50.1 | 46.6 | 3.4 |  |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 58.9 | 38.5 | 2.6 |  |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 69.5 | 23.9 | 6.6 |  |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 66.1 | 31.4 | 2.6 |  |
| 2-3 children | 61.7 | 36.4 | 1.9 |  |
| 4+ children | 60.3 | 36.2 | 3.5 |  |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 67.1 | 30.0 | 3.0 |  |
| Rural | 58.3 | 37.2 | 4.5 |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Primary | 60.2 | 37.8 | 1.9 |  |
| Post Primary Vocational | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Secondary | 54.0 | 34.2 | 11.9 |  |
| College | 69.3 | 30.3 | 0.4 |  |
| University | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 61.9 | 34.6 | 3.5 |  |
| Lower | 58.0 | 37.9 | 4.1 |  |
| Middle | 64.2 | 31.7 | 4.0 |  |
| Higher | 57.0 | 37.4 | 5.5 |  |
| Highest | 56.1 | 39.8 | 4.1 |  |
| 1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unweighted <br> <i> Italics indicate estimate | d from | 49 unweighted observa |  |  |

## Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive ${ }^{1}$ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.


## Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern ${ }^{1}$ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percent who would return to provider | Percent who would refer relative/friend | Percent who would return and refer friend/relative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | ( $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{6 1 0}$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=610$ ) | ( $\mathbf{N}=610$ ) |
| All | 96.9 | 95.3 | 94.1 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 90.8 | 88.3 | 88.3 |
| 20-24 | 97.5 | 93.4 | 93.4 |
| 25-29 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 97.8 |
| 30-34 | 97.6 | 96.2 | 95.0 |
| 35-39 | 95.3 | 94.6 | 91.6 |
| 40-44 | 98.2 | 94.4 | 93.6 |
| 45-49 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 97.5 | 95.6 | 94.7 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 93.4 | 93.7 | 91.8 |
| Parity |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 96.2 | 93.7 | 93.7 |
| 2-3 children | 97.0 | 95.8 | 94.8 |
| 4+ children | 98.0 | 96.9 | 94.9 |
| Residence |  |  |  |
| Urban | 97.1 | 98.6 | 96.5 |
| Rural | 96.8 | 94.8 | 93.7 |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 97.4 | 96.2 | 95.1 |
| Post Primary Vocational | -- | -- | -- |
| Secondary | 96.8 | 94.1 | 93.7 |
| College | 95.1 | 97.0 | 93.7 |
| University | -- | -- | -- |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 96.9 | 94.7 | 93.0 |
| Lower | 95.5 | 94.6 | 92.4 |
| Middle | 97.6 | 96.1 | 95.7 |
| Higher | 96.2 | 93.0 | 92.5 |
| Highest | 97.9 | 98.0 | 96.5 |

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method
na Not applicable
-- Less than 25 unweighted observations
<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Visited by health worker who discussed family planning |  | Visited facility and provider discussed family planning |  | Either visited or visited discussed f | health worke <br> cility and ly planning |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women |
| Total | (1215) | (718) | (1215) | (718) | (1215) | (718) |
| All | 6.5 | 8.3 | 19.4 | 25.3 | 22.6 | 29.0 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 7.4 | -- | 6.6 | -- | 11.5 | -- |
| 20-24 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 23.6 | 30.8 | 24.7 | 32.8 |
| 25-29 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 23.6 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 29.0 |
| 30-34 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 25.2 | 27.3 | 29.8 | 32.9 |
| 35-39 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 23.4 | 22.1 | 24.8 | 23.8 |
| 40-44 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 21.9 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 28.9 |
| 45-49 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 19.2 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 8.3 | na | 25.3 | na | 29.0 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 3.4 | na | 12.6 | na | 14.5 | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 7.3 | 10.2 | 24.9 | 23.0 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| 2-3 children | 8.5 | 8.9 | 25.2 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 29.7 |
| 4+ children | 5.3 | 5.9 | 22.9 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 28.3 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 4.8 | 4.3 | 18.8 | 24.7 | 22.4 | 27.8 |
| Rural | 6.7 | 8.9 | 19.4 | 25.4 | 22.6 | 29.2 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 6.9 | 8.6 | 21.5 | 26.6 | 24.0 | 29.6 |
| Post Primary Vocational | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Secondary | 6.2 | 8.4 | 15.9 | 24.1 | 19.9 | 28.3 |
| College | 4.3 | 5.9 | 19.7 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 26.5 |
| University | 13.1 | -- | 12.9 | -- | 24.0 | -- |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 5.1 | 8.4 | 19.4 | 26.7 | 19.9 | 27.5 |
| Lower | 8.8 | 9.8 | 17.5 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 27.2 |
| Middle | 5.1 | 5.4 | 22.1 | 28.4 | 25.1 | 31.0 |
| Higher | 7.2 | 11.0 | 18.2 | 25.9 | 22.3 | 31.4 |
| Highest | 5.9 | 7.2 | 19.6 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 27.7 |
| 1 Married includes married <br> na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unweighted o | en and those who <br> vations nerated from 25 | living with a <br> 49 unweighted |  |  |  |  |

## Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

| Result | Urban | Rural | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Household Interviews |  |  |  |
| Households Selected | 385 | 1015 | 1400 |
| Households Occupied | 360 | 969 | 1329 |
| Households Interviewed | 351 | 951 | 1302 |
| Household Response Rate ${ }^{1}$ | 97.50\% | 98.14\% | 97.97\% |
| Interviews with Women |  |  |  |
| Number of Eligible Women ${ }^{2}$ | 331 | 909 | 1240 |
| Number of Eligible Women Interviewed | 327 | 888 | 1215 |
| Eligible Woman Response Rate ${ }^{3}$ | 98.79\% | 97.69\% | 97.98\% |
| 1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected |  |  |  |
| 2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews |  |  |  |
| 3 Eligible response rate = eligible women in | ible wome |  |  |


|  | All Women |  |  |  | Married Women ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | CI Upper | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | Cl Upper |
| Currently using a modern method | 0.556 | 0.024 | 0.508 | 0.603 | 0.711 | 0.023 | 0.661 | 0.755 |
| Currently using a traditional method | 0.037 | 0.007 | 0.025 | 0.053 | 0.041 | 0.010 | 0.025 | 0.067 |
| Currently using any contraceptive method | 0.592 | 0.026 | 0.539 | 0.644 | 0.752 | 0.025 | 0.698 | 0.799 |
| Currently using DMPA-IM | 0.403 | 0.026 | 0.353 | 0.456 | 0.444 | 0.024 | 0.396 | 0.494 |
| Currently using DMPA-SC | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.024 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.031 |
| Currently using condoms | 0.081 | 0.016 | 0.054 | 0.120 | 0.031 | 0.009 | 0.018 | 0.055 |
| Currenlty using implants | 0.332 | 0.025 | 0.283 | 0.385 | 0.357 | 0.028 | 0.303 | 0.416 |
| Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months | 0.957 | 0.012 | 0.927 | 0.976 | 0.974 | 0.011 | 0.940 | 0.989 |
| Informed by provider about other methods | 0.692 | 0.037 | 0.612 | 0.761 | 0.736 | 0.037 | 0.655 | 0.803 |
| Informed by provider about side effects | 0.639 | 0.043 | 0.549 | 0.720 | 0.668 | 0.044 | 0.573 | 0.751 |
| Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider | 0.941 | 0.018 | 0.892 | 0.969 | 0.947 | 0.019 | 0.891 | 0.975 |
| Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months | 0.065 | 0.021 | 0.033 | 0.122 | 0.083 | 0.031 | 0.039 | 0.168 |

[^0]
[^0]:    1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

