

# PMA

PERFORMANCE MONITORING FOR ACTION



BILL & MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE *for*  
POPULATION *and* REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

## India Snapshot of Indicators Phase 2 (2021) Cross-sectional Survey

## Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percentage of Sample	Weighted Number	Unweighted Number
<b>Total</b>			
All	100.0	5428	5428
<b>Age Group</b>			
15-19	17.6	954	933
20-24	18.3	994	1041
25-29	17.8	966	1024
30-34	13.2	715	696
35-39	14.0	758	729
40-44	10.5	569	546
45-49	8.7	472	459
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married, or in union	73.3	3980	4018
Unmarried, sexually active	0.3	18	22
<b>Parity</b>			
0-1 children	11.5	622	665
2-3 children	44.1	2392	2336
4+ children	13.0	705	751
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	24.9	1350	1765
Rural	75.1	4078	3663
<b>Education</b>			
Never	27.9	1514	1543
Primary	20.0	1085	1142
Secondary	19.9	1079	1057
Higher	11.2	609	628
Postgrad	21.0	1140	1058
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>			
Lowest	15.8	860	1002
Lower	17.4	947	1045
Middle	19.9	1081	1083
Higher	23.2	1257	1122
Highest	23.6	1283	1176

## Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Any Method		Modern Method <sup>1</sup>		Traditional Method	
	All Women	Married <sup>2</sup> Women	All Women	Married <sup>2</sup> Women	All Women	Married <sup>2</sup> Women
<b>Total</b>						
All	51.2	68.3	44.5	59.1	6.7	9.2
<b>Age Group</b>						
15-19	3.6	27.5	3.0	23.1	0.5	4.3
20-24	26.7	43.5	19.2	31.2	7.5	12.3
25-29	54.8	60.3	44.5	48.9	10.3	11.4
30-34	73.0	73.9	63.9	64.6	9.0	9.3
35-39	80.3	81.6	72.9	73.9	7.4	7.7
40-44	81.2	84.5	74.2	76.9	7.0	7.6
45-49	76.0	78.7	70.7	72.9	5.3	5.7
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married, or in union	68.3	na	59.1	na	9.2	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na	--	na
<b>Parity</b>						
0-1 children	45.5	46.4	31.3	31.7	14.2	14.7
2-3 children	78.5	79.4	70.0	70.6	8.5	8.8
4+ children	76.7	78.3	68.4	69.5	8.4	8.8
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	51.8	71.0	43.8	59.8	8.0	11.3
Rural	51.0	67.4	44.7	58.9	6.3	8.5
<b>Education</b>						
Never	71.3	74.5	64.0	66.6	7.3	7.9
Primary	59.6	66.5	52.2	57.9	7.4	8.5
Secondary	49.3	70.1	41.1	58.2	8.3	11.9
Higher	26.4	55.9	22.4	47.3	4.0	8.6
Postgrad	31.6	60.1	26.4	50.2	5.2	9.9
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>						
Lowest	48.1	61.1	40.4	51.1	7.6	10.0
Lower	54.9	72.4	49.7	65.2	5.2	7.1
Middle	54.2	72.5	45.5	60.6	8.7	12.0
Higher	47.7	63.7	42.2	56.2	5.5	7.5
Highest	51.6	71.3	44.8	61.9	6.7	9.3

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

## Background Characteristics

All Users (N = 2750)

Married Users<sup>1</sup> (N = 2674)

	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional
<b>Total</b>																		
All	58.9	0.1	2.3	2.6	5.1	0.2	16.9	0.8	13.1	58.2	0.1	2.3	2.7	5.2	0.1	17.2	0.8	13.4
<b>Age Group</b>																		
15-19	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>61.9</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>59.2</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>15.8</i>
20-24	10.7	0.7	5.3	5.1	9.1	0.9	38.9	1.4	28.0	10.6	0.7	5.4	5.1	9.2	0.2	39.2	1.5	28.3
25-29	41.3	0.0	3.8	6.3	9.2	0.3	18.1	2.1	18.9	41.2	0.0	3.8	6.3	9.2	0.3	18.1	2.1	18.9
30-34	52.1	0.0	3.1	3.1	4.7	0.1	24.3	0.2	12.4	51.4	0.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	0.1	24.7	0.2	12.6
35-39	70.2	0.0	1.2	1.0	4.7	0.1	13.1	0.5	9.2	69.5	0.0	1.2	1.1	4.8	0.1	13.5	0.5	9.4
40-44	82.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.0	5.7	0.3	8.6	81.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.0	6.0	0.3	9.0
45-49	87.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.4	0.0	7.0	86.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.6	0.0	7.3
<b>Marital Status</b>																		
Married, or in union	58.2	0.1	2.3	2.7	5.2	0.1	17.2	0.8	13.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Parity</b>																		
0-1 children	8.4	0.6	6.8	5.0	11.2	0.3	33.5	2.8	31.2	7.3	0.6	6.9	5.1	11.4	0.3	33.9	2.8	31.6
2-3 children	64.3	0.0	1.8	2.7	4.6	0.1	14.9	0.7	10.9	63.6	0.0	1.8	2.7	4.7	0.1	15.2	0.7	11.1
4+ children	75.2	0.0	2.0	1.4	3.6	0.1	6.6	0.2	10.9	74.6	0.0	2.0	1.5	3.6	0.1	6.8	0.2	11.3
<b>Residence</b>																		
Urban	46.1	0.3	3.1	2.1	5.6	0.5	26.5	0.4	15.4	44.9	0.3	3.2	2.2	5.7	0.3	27.2	0.4	15.9
Rural	63.3	0.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	0.1	13.6	1.0	12.3	62.6	0.0	2.1	2.8	5.0	0.1	13.8	1.0	12.6
<b>Education</b>																		
Never	77.1	0.2	1.1	0.9	4.1	0.1	6.0	0.3	10.3	76.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	4.1	0.1	6.2	0.3	10.6
Primary	64.3	0.0	2.0	5.0	3.5	0.1	11.6	1.1	12.5	63.7	0.0	2.0	5.1	3.6	0.1	11.6	1.1	12.9
Secondary	47.4	0.0	3.0	2.9	8.5	0.1	19.5	1.8	16.8	46.9	0.0	3.0	2.9	8.6	0.1	19.7	1.8	16.9
Higher	31.2	0.0	3.0	4.0	10.0	1.2	34.9	0.5	15.3	31.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	10.1	0.6	35.3	0.5	15.4
Postgrad	24.5	0.0	5.0	2.3	4.0	0.3	47.0	0.6	16.4	24.6	0.0	5.0	2.3	4.0	0.0	47.1	0.6	16.4
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>																		
Lowest	64.7	0.0	2.3	3.9	3.3	0.0	7.9	1.9	15.9	64.3	0.0	2.4	4.0	3.4	0.0	7.6	2.0	16.4
Lower	68.1	0.0	1.6	3.7	3.2	0.2	13.3	0.3	9.5	67.0	0.0	1.7	3.8	3.3	0.2	13.8	0.3	9.9
Middle	61.1	0.0	2.4	2.0	6.4	0.2	11.3	0.6	16.0	60.3	0.0	2.5	2.1	6.4	0.0	11.6	0.6	16.5
Higher	57.3	0.0	2.6	3.2	5.2	0.2	19.0	0.9	11.6	56.5	0.0	2.6	3.2	5.3	0.2	19.4	1.0	11.8
Highest	47.7	0.3	2.4	0.9	6.5	0.3	28.3	0.6	13.0	47.4	0.3	2.4	0.9	6.5	0.2	28.5	0.6	13.1

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Short Acting Methods <sup>1</sup>		Long Acting Methods <sup>2</sup>	
	All Women (N = 5428)	Married Women <sup>3</sup> (N = 4018)	All Women (N = 5428)	Married Women <sup>3</sup> (N = 4018)
<b>Total</b>				
All	13.1	17.7	31.4	41.4
<b>Age Group</b>				
15-19	2.9	22.0	0.1	1.1
20-24	14.8	24.0	4.4	7.2
25-29	19.7	21.8	24.7	27.2
30-34	23.7	24.3	40.2	40.3
35-39	15.6	16.3	57.3	57.6
40-44	6.9	7.4	67.3	69.6
45-49	4.0	4.3	66.7	68.6
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married, or in union	17.7	na	41.4	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na
<b>Parity</b>				
0-1 children	24.1	24.8	7.2	6.9
2-3 children	18.0	18.6	51.9	52.0
4+ children	9.1	9.5	59.2	59.9
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	18.2	25.4	25.6	34.4
Rural	11.4	15.3	33.3	43.6
<b>Education</b>				
Never	8.1	8.7	55.8	57.9
Primary	12.6	14.3	39.5	43.7
Secondary	16.2	23.2	24.9	35.0
Higher	13.4	28.3	9.0	19.0
Postgrad	17.1	32.4	9.3	17.8
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>				
Lowest	8.2	10.4	32.2	40.7
Lower	11.4	15.5	38.3	49.7
Middle	11.1	15.0	34.4	45.5
Higher	13.6	18.5	28.6	37.6
Highest	18.9	26.2	26.0	35.7

1 Short-acting methods include injectables, pills, emergency contraception, condom (male and female), standard days/cycle beads, and LAM.

2 Long-acting methods include IUD, implants, and sterilization (male and female).

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

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## Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women (N = 5428)			Married Women <sup>1</sup> (N = 4018)		
	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total
<b>Total</b>						
All	4.4	3.7	8.1	5.9	4.9	10.8
<b>Age Group</b>						
15-19	3.9	1.3	5.2	30.7	9.0	39.6
20-24	9.1	2.3	11.4	14.7	3.8	18.4
25-29	8.8	7.8	16.6	9.6	8.6	18.2
30-34	2.7	7.0	9.6	2.8	7.2	9.9
35-39	1.0	3.0	4.0	1.0	3.1	4.1
40-44	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.6
45-49	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	1.3	1.4
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married, or in union	5.9	4.9	10.8	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	na	na	na
<b>Parity</b>						
0-1 children	13.4	4.2	17.6	13.8	4.4	18.2
2-3 children	3.3	5.5	8.8	3.4	5.5	8.9
4+ children	1.6	5.4	7.0	1.6	5.7	7.3
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	2.9	2.9	5.9	4.1	4.1	8.2
Rural	4.9	4.0	8.9	6.5	5.2	11.7
<b>Education</b>						
Never	2.6	3.9	6.5	2.9	4.2	7.0
Primary	5.7	5.6	11.3	6.5	6.0	12.5
Secondary	3.7	3.0	6.7	5.1	4.2	9.4
Higher	5.4	3.1	8.4	11.2	6.3	17.5
Postgrad	5.7	2.8	8.4	10.5	5.1	15.6
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>						
Lowest	6.2	4.1	10.3	7.8	5.0	12.8
Lower	3.6	2.9	6.4	4.8	3.9	8.7
Middle	2.5	3.2	5.7	3.3	4.5	7.8
Higher	6.4	3.9	10.3	8.6	4.9	13.5
Highest	3.6	4.3	7.9	5.0	6.0	10.9

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

### Background

#### Characteristics

#### All Women (N=5428)

#### Married Women<sup>2</sup> (N=4018)

	Any Method	Modern <sup>1</sup> Method	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	Any Method	Modern <sup>1</sup> Method	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern
<b>Total</b>										
All	51.2	44.5	8.1	59.3	75.0	68.3	59.1	10.8	79.1	74.7
<b>Age Group</b>										
15-19	3.6	3.0	5.2	8.7	34.8	27.5	23.1	39.6	67.1	34.5
20-24	26.7	19.2	11.4	38.1	50.4	43.5	31.2	18.4	61.9	50.4
25-29	54.8	44.5	16.6	71.4	62.3	60.3	48.9	18.2	78.6	62.3
30-34	73.0	63.9	9.6	82.6	77.4	73.9	64.6	9.9	83.8	77.1
35-39	80.3	72.9	4.0	84.3	86.5	81.6	73.9	4.1	85.7	86.2
40-44	81.2	74.2	2.2	83.4	89.0	84.5	76.9	1.6	86.1	89.3
45-49	76.0	70.7	1.3	77.3	91.5	78.7	72.9	1.4	80.1	91.1
<b>Marital Status</b>										
Married, or in union	68.3	59.1	10.8	79.1	74.7	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	--	--	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Parity</b>										
0-1 children	45.5	31.3	17.6	63.1	49.6	46.4	31.7	18.2	64.5	49.1
2-3 children	78.5	70.0	8.8	87.3	80.1	79.4	70.6	8.9	88.4	79.9
4+ children	76.7	68.4	7.0	83.7	81.7	78.3	69.5	7.3	85.6	81.1
<b>Residence</b>										
Urban	51.8	43.8	5.9	57.7	75.9	71.0	59.8	8.2	79.2	75.4
Rural	51.0	44.7	8.9	59.9	74.7	67.4	58.9	11.7	79.1	74.5
<b>Education</b>										
Never	71.3	64.0	6.5	77.8	82.2	74.5	66.6	7.0	81.5	81.7
Primary	59.6	52.2	11.3	70.9	73.6	66.5	57.9	12.5	79.0	73.3
Secondary	49.3	41.1	6.7	56.1	73.2	70.1	58.2	9.4	79.5	73.3
Higher	26.4	22.4	8.4	34.9	64.3	55.9	47.3	17.5	73.4	64.4
Postgrad	31.6	26.4	8.4	40.0	66.0	60.1	50.2	15.6	75.7	66.3
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>										
Lowest	48.1	40.4	10.3	58.4	69.3	61.1	51.1	12.8	73.9	69.2
Lower	54.9	49.7	6.4	61.3	81.0	72.4	65.2	8.7	81.1	80.5
Middle	54.2	45.5	5.7	59.9	76.0	72.5	60.6	7.8	80.3	75.4
Higher	47.7	42.2	10.3	58.0	72.7	63.7	56.2	13.5	77.2	72.8
Highest	51.6	44.8	7.9	59.4	75.5	71.3	61.9	10.9	82.2	75.3

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women with 1 or More Births (N=1478)			Married <sup>1</sup> Women with 1 or More Births (N=1466)		
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All
<b>Total</b>						
All	86.1	12.0	1.8	86.2	12.0	1.8
<b>Age Group</b>						
15-19	59.1	40.9	0.0	59.1	40.9	0.0
20-24	87.8	10.9	1.3	87.7	11.0	1.3
25-29	86.2	12.6	1.2	86.3	12.5	1.2
30-34	89.0	7.5	3.5	88.9	7.6	3.5
35-39	83.5	13.0	3.5	84.2	12.3	3.5
40-44	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-49	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married, or in union	86.2	12.0	1.8	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	na	na	na
<b>Parity</b>						
0-1 children	89.0	10.3	0.7	89.1	10.3	0.7
2-3 children	86.0	12.3	1.8	86.0	12.2	1.8
4+ children	80.6	14.7	4.7	80.5	14.8	4.7
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	90.2	8.1	1.7	90.5	7.8	1.7
Rural	84.9	13.2	1.9	84.8	13.3	1.9
<b>Education</b>						
Never	83.7	13.3	2.9	83.7	13.4	2.9
Primary	88.6	10.4	1.0	88.5	10.5	1.0
Secondary	89.2	7.9	2.9	89.2	7.9	2.9
Higher	77.9	21.4	0.7	77.7	21.6	0.7
Postgrad	85.7	13.6	0.8	86.1	13.1	0.8
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>						
Lowest	88.1	10.7	1.2	88.0	10.8	1.2
Lower	84.8	13.4	1.9	84.6	13.5	1.9
Middle	85.5	11.9	2.6	85.5	11.9	2.6
Higher	89.2	10.0	0.8	89.2	10.0	0.8
Highest	82.4	14.6	3.0	82.7	14.3	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception<sup>1</sup> reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner/Provider	Provider/Partner Alone	(N = 2357)
<b>Total</b>				
All	24.3	62.6	13.1	
<b>Age Group</b>				
15-19	--	--	--	
20-24	19.6	56.6	23.8	
25-29	25.6	60.8	13.5	
30-34	25.4	61.5	13.1	
35-39	20.0	69.6	10.4	
40-44	26.0	61.1	12.9	
45-49	30.9	58.7	10.4	
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married, or in union	24.4	62.4	13.3	
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	
<b>Parity</b>				
0-1 children	20.1	60.7	19.2	
2-3 children	25.7	62.0	12.2	
4+ children	23.6	64.6	11.8	
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	17.7	62.7	19.6	
Rural	26.5	62.5	10.9	
<b>Education</b>				
Never	25.0	64.6	10.4	
Primary	30.8	57.6	11.6	
Secondary	21.6	63.7	14.7	
Higher	20.2	66.2	13.6	
Postgrad	16.2	62.1	21.7	
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>				
Lowest	32.4	58.0	9.6	
Lower	26.9	61.1	11.9	
Middle	19.7	67.1	13.3	
Higher	18.4	69.7	11.9	
Highest	26.8	56.1	17.1	

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive<sup>1</sup> users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about other <sup>2</sup> methods		Informed about side <sup>2</sup> effects		Told what to do if experienced <sup>4</sup> side effects		Told about switching <sup>2</sup> methods in future	
	All Users	Married <sup>3</sup> Users	All Users	Married <sup>3</sup> Users	All Users	Married <sup>3</sup> Users	All Users	Married <sup>3</sup> Users
<b>Total</b>	<b>(2357)</b>	<b>(2282)</b>	<b>(2357)</b>	<b>(2282)</b>	<b>(1420)</b>	<b>(1373)</b>	<b>(2357)</b>	<b>(2282)</b>
All	27.6	27.9	51.3	51.4	81.4	81.3	28.3	28.6
<b>Age Group</b>								
15-19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20-24	36.6	36.9	41.2	41.3	87.4	87.3	47.7	48.1
25-29	38.1	38.1	53.9	53.9	87.0	87.0	37.8	37.8
30-34	31.7	31.7	51.6	51.3	78.5	78.8	32.3	32.9
35-39	25.8	26.3	47.9	48.4	78.9	78.7	24.1	24.4
40-44	17.2	17.3	55.8	55.8	81.9	81.4	17.4	17.5
45-49	19.5	19.9	55.1	55.2	79.4	79.2	19.2	19.5
<b>Marital Status</b>								
Married, or in union	27.9	na	51.4	na	81.3	na	28.6	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na	--	na	--	na
<b>Parity</b>								
0-1 children	40.3	40.6	57.0	56.2	89.9	89.6	52.2	52.8
2-3 children	28.0	28.3	51.6	51.7	81.1	81.1	27.5	27.9
4+ children	20.3	20.5	51.6	51.7	79.6	79.1	18.5	18.6
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	29.6	30.4	45.8	45.7	81.2	80.8	31.7	32.3
Rural	27.0	27.1	53.0	53.2	81.5	81.5	27.1	27.4
<b>Education</b>								
Never	20.0	20.4	53.3	53.5	76.9	76.5	18.3	18.6
Primary	24.3	24.4	49.3	49.7	84.3	84.6	24.8	24.8
Secondary	37.1	36.9	54.8	54.7	87.1	86.9	35.8	36.1
Higher	34.3	34.4	48.2	48.1	76.2	76.0	44.4	44.6
Postgrad	41.7	41.7	44.5	44.5	85.9	85.9	48.7	48.7
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>								
Lowest	24.0	23.8	51.9	52.5	81.9	82.7	25.4	25.5
Lower	31.6	32.2	54.0	54.0	76.4	75.7	26.2	26.8
Middle	25.1	25.6	50.4	50.8	82.4	82.2	27.8	28.2
Higher	27.7	27.9	53.0	52.8	83.5	83.0	27.7	28.3
Highest	28.7	28.8	47.8	47.8	82.6	82.7	32.5	32.5

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

4 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users who were informed about side effects

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern<sup>1</sup> contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percent who would return to provider	Percent who would refer relative/friend	Percent who would return and refer friend/relative
<b>Total</b>	<b>(N = 2349)</b>	<b>(N = 2349)</b>	<b>(N = 2349)</b>
All	65.2	75.7	55.4
<b>Age Group</b>			
15-19	--	--	--
20-24	87.1	74.5	69.5
25-29	70.1	73.8	58.0
30-34	70.6	74.8	58.1
35-39	61.9	78.8	53.5
40-44	51.6	73.7	45.7
45-49	59.1	75.7	52.8
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married, or in union	65.4	75.5	55.6
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--
<b>Parity</b>			
0-1 children	88.2	85.0	74.9
2-3 children	63.7	74.3	54.1
4+ children	58.6	77.0	49.6
<b>Residence</b>			
Urban	72.5	73.4	58.7
Rural	62.8	76.4	54.3
<b>Education</b>			
Never	58.4	74.6	49.4
Primary	63.3	80.7	56.9
Secondary	68.6	73.9	58.4
Higher	76.2	78.3	62.7
Postgrad	80.4	71.2	63.8
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>			
Lowest	65.2	81.6	57.8
Lower	57.0	76.9	49.2
Middle	58.0	69.3	48.3
Higher	66.6	73.4	53.9
Highest	76.6	78.6	66.3

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women
<b>Total</b>	<b>(5428)</b>	<b>(4018)</b>	<b>(5428)</b>	<b>(4018)</b>	<b>(5428)</b>	<b>(4018)</b>
All	22.3	27.4	8.2	10.8	23.8	29.4
<b>Age Group</b>						
15-19	10.5	28.4	1.5	10.0	11.1	31.8
20-24	24.7	36.1	8.5	13.0	26.5	39.1
25-29	36.8	40.0	18.8	20.6	39.5	43.0
30-34	30.1	30.3	12.2	12.3	31.6	31.8
35-39	18.3	18.6	5.5	5.6	20.0	20.5
40-44	19.8	19.3	3.1	3.2	20.2	19.8
45-49	9.2	9.5	3.7	3.7	10.2	10.4
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married, or in union	27.4	na	10.8	na	29.4	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na	--	na
<b>Parity</b>						
0-1 children	37.2	37.8	13.5	13.7	40.2	40.8
2-3 children	26.2	26.4	11.0	11.1	28.2	28.5
4+ children	23.5	24.4	8.5	8.9	24.1	25.1
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	17.9	23.1	7.2	9.9	19.7	25.6
Rural	23.8	28.8	8.5	11.1	25.1	30.6
<b>Education</b>						
Never	21.2	21.9	5.8	6.2	22.2	23.0
Primary	29.2	31.7	11.0	12.3	30.2	32.8
Secondary	25.7	32.0	10.2	14.5	28.1	35.5
Higher	19.3	32.8	9.5	18.5	20.1	34.0
Postgrad	15.5	25.1	6.1	11.0	17.6	29.1
<b>Wealth Quintile</b>						
Lowest	25.8	30.8	10.0	12.9	27.5	33.1
Lower	22.2	27.5	7.3	9.5	23.5	29.2
Middle	22.1	26.6	6.0	7.6	23.5	28.3
Higher	23.9	29.4	9.9	13.2	25.3	31.3
Highest	18.6	23.7	7.7	10.6	20.1	25.8

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

Result	Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Household Interviews</b>			
Households Selected	1577	3113	4690
Households Occupied	1481	3020	4501
Households Interviewed	1428	2993	4421
Household Response Rate <sup>1</sup>	96.42%	99.11%	98.22%
<b>Interviews with Women</b>			
Number of Eligible Women <sup>2</sup>	1812	3732	5544
Number of Eligible Women Interviewed	1765	3663	5428
Eligible Woman Response Rate <sup>3</sup>	97.41%	98.15%	97.91%

*1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected*

*2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews*

*3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women*

## Sample Error Estimates

Variable	All Women				Married Women <sup>1</sup>			
	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper
Currently using a modern method	0.445	0.018	0.409	0.481	0.591	0.025	0.541	0.640
Currently using a traditional method	0.067	0.009	0.051	0.088	0.092	0.012	0.071	0.118
Currently using any contraceptive method	0.512	0.017	0.479	0.546	0.683	0.021	0.640	0.723
Currently using DMPA-IM	0.026	0.007	0.016	0.043	0.027	0.007	0.016	0.044
Currently using DMPA-SC								
Currently using condoms	0.169	0.019	0.134	0.210	0.172	0.019	0.137	0.214
Currently using implants	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.005
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	0.869	0.020	0.823	0.905	0.867	0.021	0.820	0.903
Informed by provider about other methods	0.276	0.031	0.218	0.343	0.279	0.032	0.220	0.346
Informed by provider about side effects	0.513	0.036	0.441	0.584	0.514	0.037	0.441	0.586
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	0.554	0.040	0.472	0.632	0.556	0.040	0.475	0.633
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months	0.223	0.030	0.169	0.288	0.274	0.034	0.211	0.347

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man