

PMA

PERFORMANCE MONITORING FOR ACTION



BILL & MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE *for*
POPULATION *and* REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

India Snapshot of Indicators Phase 1 (2020) Cross-sectional Survey

Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percentage of Sample	Weighted Number	Unweighted Number
Total			
All	100.0	5408	5408
Age Group			
15-19	17.5	945	938
20-24	18.5	999	1030
25-29	17.1	926	975
30-34	14.7	794	757
35-39	13.0	704	703
40-44	11.1	602	578
45-49	8.1	438	427
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	73.3	3965	4032
Unmarried, sexually active	0.2	13	16
Parity			
0-1 children	12.0	648	697
2-3 children	44.8	2423	2316
4+ children	12.0	648	720
Residence			
Urban	24.9	1348	1805
Rural	75.1	4060	3603
Education			
Never	30.9	1672	1743
Primary	18.9	1024	1120
Secondary	20.6	1112	1008
Higher	11.8	638	604
Postgrad	17.8	963	933
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	15.5	838	1007
Lower	18.1	979	987
Middle	20.7	1120	1030
Higher	22.8	1230	1147
Highest	23.0	1241	1237

Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Any Method		Modern Method ¹		Traditional Method	
	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women
Total						
All	50.0	67.3	44.2	59.2	5.9	8.0
Age Group						
15-19	4.3	34.1	3.3	26.1	1.0	8.0
20-24	24.6	41.9	19.0	32.2	5.6	9.7
25-29	54.0	60.3	45.6	50.9	8.4	9.4
30-34	71.7	72.6	64.2	64.9	7.5	7.7
35-39	79.0	80.1	72.1	73.0	6.8	7.0
40-44	78.2	80.8	70.8	72.9	7.4	7.9
45-49	73.7	76.3	68.8	71.1	4.9	5.2
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	67.3	na	59.2	na	8.0	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na	--	na
Parity						
0-1 children	45.8	46.8	36.4	37.1	9.4	9.7
2-3 children	75.9	76.8	67.9	68.6	8.0	8.2
4+ children	74.9	75.8	68.2	68.9	6.7	6.8
Residence						
Urban	50.7	68.5	43.2	58.3	7.5	10.2
Rural	49.8	66.8	44.5	59.6	5.3	7.3
Education						
Never	69.9	73.0	61.9	64.5	8.0	8.5
Primary	59.6	66.7	53.7	60.0	5.8	6.7
Secondary	38.9	59.5	33.4	51.0	5.5	8.5
Higher	24.6	59.0	20.7	49.7	3.9	9.3
Postgrad	35.1	65.6	31.2	58.3	3.9	7.3
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	51.9	65.4	43.7	55.0	8.2	10.4
Lower	50.3	67.6	45.6	61.2	4.6	6.4
Middle	48.8	66.8	44.2	60.3	4.6	6.5
Higher	50.4	69.6	43.9	60.6	6.5	9.1
Highest	49.3	66.4	43.5	58.6	5.8	7.8

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

All Users (N = 2719)

Married Users¹ (N = 2668)

	All Users (N = 2719)										Married Users ¹ (N = 2668)										
	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional		Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional		
Total																					
All	59.9	0.1	2.4	2.0	6.7	0.1	16.9	0.2	11.7		59.5	0.1	2.4	2.0	6.7	0.1	17.1	0.2	11.9		
Age Group																					
15-19	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>57.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>22.9</i>		<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>59.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>23.5</i>		
20-24	10.9	0.6	6.4	3.3	13.8	0.0	41.6	0.5	22.8		10.9	0.6	6.4	3.3	14.0	0.0	41.2	0.5	23.1		
25-29	38.1	0.0	3.3	4.5	14.1	0.2	24.0	0.3	15.6		37.9	0.0	3.3	4.5	14.1	0.2	24.1	0.3	15.6		
30-34	57.6	0.0	2.9	1.1	7.3	0.3	20.2	0.0	10.5		57.3	0.0	2.9	1.1	7.4	0.3	20.4	0.0	10.6		
35-39	72.1	0.0	1.5	1.6	3.4	0.0	12.2	0.6	8.6		71.8	0.0	1.5	1.7	3.4	0.0	12.2	0.6	8.8		
40-44	82.1	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	4.4	0.0	9.5		81.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	4.6	0.0	9.8		
45-49	89.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	2.6	0.0	6.6		89.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	2.6	0.0	6.8		
Marital Status																					
Married, or in union	59.5	0.1	2.4	2.0	6.7	0.1	17.1	0.2	11.9		na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
Parity																					
0-1 children	8.4	0.5	3.2	3.5	17.6	0.5	45.0	0.8	20.5		7.8	0.5	3.2	3.5	17.7	0.5	45.3	0.9	20.6		
2-3 children	65.3	0.0	2.3	2.0	5.6	0.1	14.1	0.1	10.5		64.8	0.0	2.3	2.0	5.7	0.1	14.3	0.1	10.7		
4+ children	80.1	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.5	0.0	4.1	0.3	8.9		79.8	0.0	2.6	1.6	2.5	0.0	4.1	0.3	9.0		
Residence																					
Urban	48.8	0.2	3.8	0.6	7.5	0.1	24.1	0.2	14.7		48.3	0.2	3.9	0.6	7.4	0.1	24.3	0.2	15.0		
Rural	63.7	0.0	1.9	2.4	6.4	0.1	14.5	0.2	10.7		63.3	0.0	1.9	2.5	6.5	0.1	14.6	0.2	10.9		
Education																					
Never	76.0	0.1	1.7	0.9	3.3	0.2	6.2	0.1	11.5		75.7	0.1	1.7	0.9	3.4	0.2	6.3	0.1	11.7		
Primary	63.1	0.0	2.3	3.0	8.7	0.1	12.7	0.3	9.8		62.3	0.0	2.3	3.1	8.7	0.1	13.1	0.3	10.1		
Secondary	47.1	0.0	3.7	4.2	8.9	0.0	22.0	0.0	14.1		46.7	0.0	3.8	4.3	9.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	14.3		
Higher	31.6	0.0	3.0	3.3	11.2	0.5	34.7	0.0	15.7		31.6	0.0	3.0	3.3	11.2	0.5	34.7	0.0	15.7		
Postgrad	28.1	0.0	2.8	0.5	9.6	0.0	47.0	0.7	11.1		28.3	0.0	2.8	0.5	9.6	0.0	46.8	0.8	11.2		
Wealth Quintile																					
Lowest	61.9	0.0	2.7	2.5	6.2	0.2	10.6	0.3	15.7		61.4	0.0	2.7	2.5	6.2	0.2	10.7	0.3	15.9		
Lower	69.3	0.0	2.6	2.8	5.0	0.4	10.4	0.3	9.2		68.8	0.0	2.7	2.8	5.2	0.4	10.4	0.3	9.5		
Middle	64.6	0.0	2.5	2.7	6.8	0.0	13.6	0.4	9.5		63.8	0.0	2.5	2.8	6.9	0.0	13.9	0.4	9.7		
Higher	57.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	6.1	0.0	21.5	0.0	12.9		56.9	0.0	1.3	1.1	6.0	0.0	21.7	0.0	13.0		
Highest	49.8	0.3	2.9	1.2	8.8	0.1	25.1	0.2	11.7		49.8	0.3	2.9	1.3	8.9	0.1	24.9	0.2	11.7		

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

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Modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Short Acting Methods ¹		Long Acting Methods ²	
	All Women (N = 5408)	Married Women ³ (N = 4032)	All Women (N = 5408)	Married Women ³ (N = 4032)
Total				
All	13.0	17.6	31.2	41.7
Age Group				
15-19	3.2	25.3	0.1	0.8
20-24	14.6	24.7	4.4	7.5
25-29	23.3	26.1	22.3	24.8
30-34	20.8	21.2	43.4	43.7
35-39	14.1	14.4	58.1	58.6
40-44	5.8	6.2	65.0	66.7
45-49	2.5	2.6	66.3	68.5
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	17.6	na	41.7	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na
Parity				
0-1 children	30.9	31.8	5.5	5.4
2-3 children	16.6	17.0	51.3	51.6
4+ children	6.3	6.5	61.8	62.4
Residence				
Urban	16.5	22.3	26.7	35.9
Rural	11.8	16.0	32.7	43.6
Education				
Never	7.5	7.9	54.4	56.6
Primary	14.8	16.9	38.9	43.1
Secondary	13.7	21.0	19.7	30.0
Higher	12.2	29.3	8.5	20.4
Postgrad	20.3	37.9	10.9	20.4
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	10.2	13.1	33.5	41.9
Lower	9.5	12.9	36.2	48.3
Middle	11.4	16.0	32.7	44.3
Higher	14.5	20.0	29.4	40.5
Highest	17.5	23.5	26.1	35.1

1 Short-acting methods include injectables, pills, emergency contraception, condom (male and female), standard days/cycle beads, and LAM.

2 Long-acting methods include IUD, implants, and sterilization (male and female).

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

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Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women (N = 5408)			Married Women ¹ (N = 4032)		
	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total
Total						
All	3.8	3.7	7.5	5.1	5.0	10.1
Age Group						
15-19	3.5	0.5	4.0	27.8	2.8	30.6
20-24	10.9	3.0	13.9	18.2	5.0	23.2
25-29	4.5	9.0	13.6	5.1	10.1	15.2
30-34	1.2	6.1	7.3	1.2	6.2	7.4
35-39	1.4	3.8	5.2	1.4	3.9	5.3
40-44	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
45-49	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.6
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	5.1	5.0	10.1	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	16.6	2.0	18.6	17.1	2.1	19.2
2-3 children	1.8	6.0	7.7	1.8	6.1	8.0
4+ children	1.3	5.6	6.9	1.3	5.8	7.1
Residence						
Urban	2.5	2.9	5.5	3.4	4.1	7.5
Rural	4.2	4.0	8.2	5.6	5.3	10.9
Education						
Never	2.9	3.2	6.1	3.1	3.4	6.5
Primary	4.2	5.1	9.3	4.7	5.9	10.5
Secondary	4.6	5.0	9.6	6.9	7.7	14.6
Higher	4.2	3.1	7.4	10.2	7.5	17.6
Postgrad	3.6	2.1	5.7	6.6	3.6	10.1
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	5.4	4.8	10.1	6.4	5.7	12.1
Lower	4.3	1.8	6.1	5.9	2.5	8.4
Middle	4.1	3.8	8.0	5.6	5.4	11.0
Higher	2.5	3.3	5.7	3.4	4.6	8.0
Highest	3.4	4.9	8.2	4.6	6.6	11.2

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

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<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background

Characteristics

All Women (N=5408)

Married Women ² (N=4032)

	Any Method	Modern ¹ Method	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	Any Method	Modern ¹ Method	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern
Total										
All	50.0	44.2	7.5	57.5	76.7	67.3	59.2	10.1	77.3	76.6
Age Group										
15-19	4.3	3.3	4.0	8.3	39.9	34.1	26.1	30.6	64.7	40.3
20-24	24.6	19.0	13.9	38.5	49.3	41.9	32.2	23.2	65.1	49.5
25-29	54.0	45.6	13.6	67.6	67.5	60.3	50.9	15.2	75.6	67.4
30-34	71.7	64.2	7.3	79.0	81.3	72.6	64.9	7.4	80.0	81.1
35-39	79.0	72.1	5.2	84.1	85.7	80.1	73.0	5.3	85.4	85.5
40-44	78.2	70.8	0.5	78.7	89.9	80.8	72.9	0.5	81.3	89.6
45-49	73.7	68.8	1.5	75.2	91.5	76.3	71.1	1.6	77.9	91.3
Marital Status										
Married, or in union	67.3	59.2	10.1	77.3	76.6	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	--	--	na	na	na	na	na
Parity										
0-1 children	45.8	36.4	18.6	64.4	56.5	46.8	37.1	19.2	66.0	56.3
2-3 children	75.9	67.9	7.7	83.7	81.2	76.8	68.6	8.0	84.8	80.9
4+ children	74.9	68.2	6.9	81.8	83.4	75.8	68.9	7.1	82.8	83.2
Residence										
Urban	50.7	43.2	5.5	56.1	77.0	68.5	58.3	7.5	76.0	76.7
Rural	49.8	44.5	8.2	58.0	76.7	66.8	59.6	10.9	77.8	76.6
Education										
Never	69.9	61.9	6.1	76.0	81.4	73.0	64.5	6.5	79.5	81.1
Primary	59.6	53.7	9.3	68.8	78.0	66.7	60.0	10.5	77.2	77.7
Secondary	38.9	33.4	9.6	48.5	68.9	59.5	51.0	14.6	74.1	68.9
Higher	24.6	20.7	7.4	32.0	64.9	59.0	49.7	17.6	76.6	64.9
Postgrad	35.1	31.2	5.7	40.8	76.4	65.6	58.3	10.1	75.8	76.9
Wealth Quintile										
Lowest	51.9	43.7	10.1	62.0	70.5	65.4	55.0	12.1	77.5	70.9
Lower	50.3	45.6	6.1	56.4	81.0	67.6	61.2	8.4	76.1	80.5
Middle	48.8	44.2	8.0	56.8	77.8	66.8	60.3	11.0	77.8	77.6
Higher	50.4	43.9	5.7	56.1	78.2	69.6	60.6	8.0	77.6	78.0
Highest	49.3	43.5	8.2	57.5	75.7	66.4	58.6	11.2	77.5	75.6

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women with 1 or More Births (N=1545)			Married ¹ Women with 1 or More Births (N=1536)		
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All
Total						
All	88.5	9.2	2.3	88.5	9.2	2.2
Age Group						
15-19	<i>87.5</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>87.5</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>0.0</i>
20-24	83.8	14.9	1.3	83.8	14.9	1.3
25-29	89.2	8.2	2.6	89.3	8.2	2.5
30-34	92.4	5.7	1.9	92.4	5.7	1.9
35-39	91.8	2.4	5.8	91.8	2.4	5.8
40-44	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-49	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	88.5	9.2	2.2	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	na	na	na	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	86.3	12.9	0.8	86.5	12.8	0.7
2-3 children	90.7	7.4	2.0	90.6	7.4	2.0
4+ children	84.6	8.1	7.3	84.4	8.2	7.4
Residence						
Urban	89.2	7.8	3.0	89.4	7.7	2.9
Rural	88.3	9.7	2.0	88.3	9.7	2.0
Education						
Never	89.2	5.8	5.0	89.1	5.8	5.1
Primary	86.2	12.6	1.2	86.3	12.5	1.2
Secondary	90.5	8.5	1.0	90.5	8.6	1.0
Higher	90.6	8.3	1.1	90.6	8.3	1.1
Postgrad	86.7	11.7	1.6	86.8	11.8	1.4
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	86.0	9.2	4.8	85.9	9.3	4.8
Lower	85.8	10.8	3.4	86.0	10.6	3.4
Middle	93.2	6.1	0.7	93.1	6.1	0.7
Higher	90.3	8.5	1.2	90.3	8.5	1.2
Highest	87.2	11.4	1.4	87.3	11.4	1.2

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner/Provider	Provider/Partner Alone	(N = 2397)
Total				
All	25.6	61.5	13.0	
Age Group				
15-19	<i>17.9</i>	<i>67.4</i>	<i>14.6</i>	
20-24	29.6	48.2	22.2	
25-29	25.1	60.5	14.4	
30-34	27.0	60.5	12.5	
35-39	21.4	67.5	11.1	
40-44	24.3	64.7	11.0	
45-49	30.7	57.3	12.0	
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	25.5	61.5	13.0	
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	
Parity				
0-1 children	26.8	57.1	16.1	
2-3 children	25.0	62.5	12.5	
4+ children	27.5	60.9	11.6	
Residence				
Urban	21.5	61.9	16.7	
Rural	26.9	61.3	11.8	
Education				
Never	25.5	62.1	12.4	
Primary	28.5	59.4	12.1	
Secondary	26.1	60.4	13.5	
Higher	27.3	60.4	12.4	
Postgrad	19.1	64.6	16.3	
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	30.1	60.0	9.9	
Lower	24.0	64.1	11.9	
Middle	24.1	60.8	15.1	
Higher	24.7	62.9	12.4	
Highest	26.0	59.4	14.6	

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

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Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive¹ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about other ² methods		Informed about side ² effects		Told what to do if experienced ⁴ side effects		Told about switching ² methods in future	
	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users
Total	(2397)	(2346)	(2397)	(2346)	(1304)	(1280)	(2397)	(2346)
All	30.5	30.8	54.2	54.4	82.8	82.7	31.7	32.0
Age Group								
15-19	<i>50.3</i>	<i>51.9</i>	<i>47.9</i>	<i>49.4</i>	--	--	<i>66.4</i>	<i>65.4</i>
20-24	45.4	46.0	49.2	49.7	85.0	85.0	51.2	51.9
25-29	37.9	38.0	52.6	52.9	85.9	85.9	40.6	40.7
30-34	32.8	32.6	56.5	56.4	82.0	81.8	35.8	36.1
35-39	31.5	31.8	51.4	51.4	88.2	88.0	27.2	27.4
40-44	17.5	17.5	56.7	56.8	80.5	79.9	19.3	19.5
45-49	21.9	22.4	57.7	57.9	77.1	77.8	21.9	22.1
Marital Status								
Married, or in union	30.8	na	54.4	na	82.7	na	32.0	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na	--	na	--	na
Parity								
0-1 children	50.0	50.4	58.5	58.3	85.6	85.5	60.3	60.6
2-3 children	30.4	30.6	54.6	54.7	82.4	82.3	30.2	30.5
4+ children	18.4	18.4	52.7	52.8	84.4	84.6	19.2	19.2
Residence								
Urban	37.6	38.1	53.8	54.0	87.9	88.0	41.0	41.3
Rural	28.3	28.4	54.3	54.5	81.1	81.0	28.8	29.1
Education								
Never	23.0	23.1	53.9	54.1	77.7	77.7	20.7	20.8
Primary	30.6	31.0	54.6	54.8	82.5	82.4	28.5	29.0
Secondary	35.2	35.7	58.4	58.6	93.1	93.0	41.3	41.8
Higher	40.3	40.3	46.9	46.9	94.6	94.6	50.2	50.2
Postgrad	46.4	46.3	52.5	52.5	82.1	82.0	55.8	55.8
Wealth Quintile								
Lowest	25.2	25.6	56.4	56.8	78.0	78.3	27.2	27.7
Lower	30.8	31.0	50.7	51.0	82.2	81.8	28.1	28.5
Middle	28.0	28.3	56.1	56.2	85.9	85.9	29.2	29.7
Higher	29.1	29.4	51.8	51.7	85.2	85.0	30.5	30.7
Highest	37.6	37.6	56.3	56.4	81.3	81.2	41.4	41.3

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

4 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users who were informed about side effects

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern¹ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percent who would return to provider	Percent who would refer relative/friend	Percent who would return and refer friend/relative
Total	(N = 2382)	(N = 2382)	(N = 2382)
All	64.8	76.0	55.5
Age Group			
15-19	<i>98.4</i>	<i>89.7</i>	<i>89.7</i>
20-24	92.1	77.2	73.9
25-29	74.3	76.5	63.8
30-34	66.1	75.2	54.5
35-39	59.7	78.3	51.3
40-44	51.4	73.9	46.3
45-49	56.4	73.7	50.8
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	65.1	76.0	55.7
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--
Parity			
0-1 children	91.1	85.7	78.3
2-3 children	62.3	74.5	53.2
4+ children	55.7	76.1	48.9
Residence			
Urban	70.0	71.7	55.5
Rural	63.2	77.4	55.6
Education			
Never	57.5	74.4	48.9
Primary	61.1	75.2	53.5
Secondary	72.1	77.8	62.8
Higher	78.0	82.4	66.6
Postgrad	82.1	78.1	68.2
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	66.9	80.6	59.8
Lower	58.2	74.5	51.3
Middle	57.8	66.7	45.5
Higher	67.9	78.7	56.4
Highest	72.3	80.0	64.4

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women
Total	(5408)	(4032)	(5408)	(4032)	(5408)	(4032)
All	23.2	29.5	7.1	9.5	24.4	31.1
Age Group						
15-19	6.5	24.4	0.8	5.4	6.7	24.5
20-24	25.1	41.0	8.4	14.4	26.8	43.6
25-29	38.2	40.2	13.4	15.0	39.6	41.7
30-34	30.9	31.2	9.6	9.8	33.0	33.4
35-39	25.7	25.7	6.9	7.0	26.7	26.7
40-44	17.6	18.1	3.7	4.0	18.2	18.7
45-49	12.6	12.5	4.1	4.1	14.3	14.3
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	29.5	na	9.5	na	31.1	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na	--	na
Parity						
0-1 children	37.8	38.1	12.7	13.1	39.2	39.6
2-3 children	29.8	30.2	9.6	9.7	31.4	31.8
4+ children	21.3	21.8	6.6	6.7	22.7	23.2
Residence						
Urban	21.9	28.4	8.6	11.6	23.5	30.5
Rural	23.6	29.9	6.5	8.8	24.7	31.3
Education						
Never	24.8	25.6	6.1	6.4	26.1	27.0
Primary	30.2	32.8	8.0	9.2	31.5	34.3
Secondary	23.4	33.3	8.7	13.5	24.2	34.6
Higher	16.5	34.0	7.1	16.3	18.3	37.6
Postgrad	17.1	28.4	5.6	10.5	18.0	30.1
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	30.8	36.7	6.9	8.9	32.0	38.1
Lower	24.1	29.9	5.8	7.9	25.1	31.3
Middle	22.7	30.6	8.1	11.0	24.0	32.4
Higher	21.8	28.3	7.7	10.6	23.0	29.9
Highest	19.1	24.4	6.6	8.9	20.4	26.1

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

Result	Urban	Rural	Total
Household Interviews			
Households Selected	1577	3113	4690
Households Occupied	1549	3084	4633
Households Interviewed	1514	3063	4577
Household Response Rate ¹	97.74%	99.32%	98.79%
Interviews with Women			
Number of Eligible Women ²	1841	3672	5513
Number of Eligible Women Interviewed	1805	3603	5408
Eligible Woman Response Rate ³	98.04%	98.12%	98.10%

1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected

2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews

3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women

Sample Error Estimates

Variable	All Women				Married Women ¹			
	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper
Currently using a modern method	0.442	0.021	0.401	0.483	0.592	0.022	0.548	0.636
Currently using a traditional method	0.059	0.010	0.042	0.081	0.080	0.014	0.057	0.112
Currently using any contraceptive method	0.500	0.018	0.464	0.536	0.673	0.019	0.634	0.709
Currently using DMPA-IM	0.020	0.006	0.011	0.035	0.020	0.006	0.011	0.036
Currently using DMPA-SC								
Currently using condoms	0.169	0.018	0.137	0.208	0.171	0.018	0.138	0.209
Currently using implants	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.005
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	0.870	0.023	0.817	0.910	0.870	0.023	0.817	0.909
Informed by provider about other methods	0.305	0.033	0.243	0.376	0.308	0.034	0.245	0.378
Informed by provider about side effects	0.542	0.033	0.475	0.608	0.544	0.033	0.477	0.608
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	0.555	0.043	0.469	0.638	0.557	0.043	0.471	0.641
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months	0.232	0.026	0.184	0.287	0.295	0.031	0.238	0.360

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man